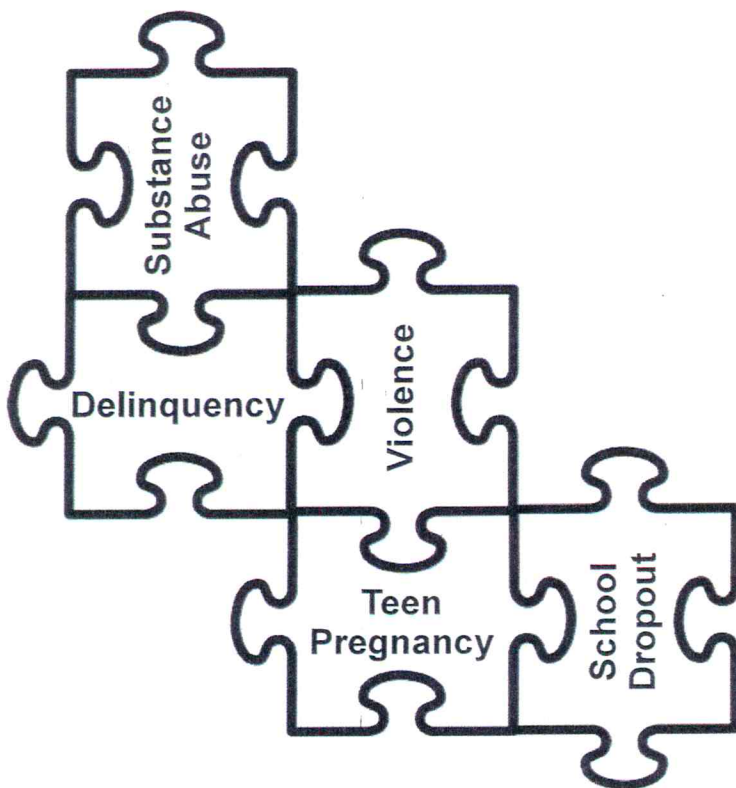




COMPREHENSIVE STRATEGY



Putting the Pieces Together for
Positive Youth Development

Data 2017

COMPREHENSIVE STRATEGY

Facilitating the creation of resource tools for positive youth development

Progress Report: July 2017

For 21 years, Comprehensive Strategy has been collecting and compiling data to provide the Siouxland area with a tool to track risk factors for youth problem behaviors in our community. This report provides the newest data available in 2017.

YOUTH PROBLEM BEHAVIORS are Substance Abuse, Delinquency, Teen Pregnancy, School Dropout, and Violence. Years of local, state, and national research indicate that these five youth problem behaviors interfere with positive youth development.

RISK FACTORS are research-based conditions that increase the likelihood that a child will develop one or more behavioral problems in adolescence. Priority risks for this community were identified, and data used to track those risks are included in this report.

This Report includes the following information:

- Logic Model for the Comprehensive Strategy Planning Process
- Risk Focused Prevention Grid
- Census Data for Iowa & Woodbury County and Nebraska and Dakota County
- Large Urban Eight Data (Iowa)
- Problem Behavior Data and Charts for Substance Abuse, Teen Pregnancy, School Drop-Out, Violence, and Delinquency
- Priority Risk Factor Data for Dakota and Woodbury Counties
 - Availability of Drugs
 - Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior
 - Economic Deprivation
 - Academic Failure in Late Elementary School
 - Family History/Family Conflict
- Sources of Risk Factor Data
- Health Outcome Data: Dakota and Woodbury Counties
- CARES' Tri-State Youth Survey on Alcohol and Other Drugs: 6th, 8th, 10th, 12th grades
- Planning Partners

Comprehensive Strategy holds quarterly community meetings to provide a forum for community discussion and education because we believe that community dialogue is critical to successful community planning. If you would like to be added to our invitation list, please contact us.

We sincerely wish to thank our Planning Partners and everyone who is working to make this a safe, healthy, and nurturing community for our youth and their families.

Barbara Aalfs, Chair

Comprehensive Strategy Council

Contact Information: comprehensivestrategy@gmail.com

Additional information is available on the Siouxland CARES website, Comprehensive Strategy link, www.siouxlandcares.org

- Progress Report 2017 and previous Progress Reports
- Additional data on risk factors, protective factors, and community outcomes
- *Poverty Research Project*, September 2013

Logic Model for Comprehensive Strategy Planning Process

	<p>Vision: Our community will provide opportunities for youth and families to be healthy and resilient contributors to society.</p>	
<p>Long-term Outcome ↑</p>	<p>Positive youth development</p>	
<p>Intermediate Outcomes</p>	<p>Positive changes in youth behavior and attitudes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reduction of violence • Reduction of alcohol and other drug abuse • Reduction of delinquency • Reduction of teen pregnancy • Reduction of school drop-out 	
<p>Short-term Outcomes</p>	<p>Reduction of the presence of the following risk factors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Availability of drugs • Extreme economic deprivation • Family history of the problem behavior/family conflict • Academic failure beginning in late elementary school • Early initiation of the problem behavior 	<p>Increased protective factors that buffer the impact of risk factors in a child's life:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Individual characteristics <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gender 2. A resilient temperament 3. A positive social orientation 4. Intelligence • Bonding <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Opportunities 2. Skills, and 3. Recognition • Healthy beliefs and clear standards <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Wide, consistent support for those with whom youth are bonded 2. Consequences for not following standards are consistent
<p>Outputs</p>	<p>(achieved outputs) Ongoing data collection, analysis, monitoring, and evaluation</p> <p>(desired outputs) Targeted goals in the reduction of risk factors and problem behaviors (1-5,10,15 years)</p>	
<p>Strategies</p>	<p>Comprehensive Strategy community strategies for programs and services:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Family focused strategies • School focused strategies • Individual focused strategies • Community focused strategies 	
<p>Inputs</p>	<p>Communities That Care planning model – collaborative community planning work groups and CS Council</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phase 1: Getting started by mobilizing the community and analyzing the current environment • Phase 2: Involving the community in vision setting and crafting a structure to support the planning effort • Phase 3: Developing a data-based profile of risk and protection • Phase 4: Creating a comprehensive youth development plan • Phase 5: Implementing the plan <p>Community/state/federal/private sector financial, human and in-kind resources and support</p>	

Risk Focused Prevention is based on a simple premise: to prevent a problem from happening, the community must identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks by enhancing protective or resiliency factors. Of the twenty risk factors below, Our community has identified six priority risk factors to be targeted for our community as noted below with an *.

Risk Factors

Adolescent Problem Behaviors

Community	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Availability of drugs *	●				●
Availability of firearms			●		●
Community laws and norms favorable toward drug use, firearms and crime	●	●			●
Media portrayals of violence					●
Transitions and mobility	●	●		●	
Low neighborhood attachment and community disorganization	●	●			●
Extreme economic deprivation *	●	●	●	●	●
Family					
Family history of the problem behavior *	●	●	●	●	●
Family management problems	●	●	●	●	●
Family conflict *	●	●	●	●	●
Favorable parental attitudes and involvement in the problem behavior	●	●			●
School					
Academic failure beginning in late elementary school *	●	●	●	●	●
Lack of commitment to school	●	●	●	●	●
Peer and Individual					
Early and persistent antisocial behavior	●	●	●	●	●
Rebelliousness	●	●		●	
Friends who engage in the problem behavior	●	●	●	●	●
Gang involvement	●	●			●
Favorable attitudes toward the problem behavior	●	●	●	●	
Early initiation of the problem behavior *	●	●	●	●	●
Constitutional factors	●	●			●

Fact	Iowa	Woodbury County, IA	Nebraska	Dakota County, NE	United States
Population estimates, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	3,134,693	102,779	1,907,116	20,465	323,127,513
Population estimates base, April 1, 2010, (V2016)	3,046,869	102,177	1,826,334	21,006	308,758,105
Population, percent change - April 1, 2010 (estimates base) to July 1, 2016, (V2016)	2.90%	0.60%	4.40%	-2.60%	4.70%
Population, Census, April 1, 2010	3,046,355	102,172	1,826,341	21,006	308,745,538
Persons under 5 years, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	6.40%	7.30%	7.00%	8.60%	6.20%
Persons under 5 years, percent, April 1, 2010	6.60%	7.80%	7.20%	9.00%	6.50%
Persons under 18 years, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	23.30%	26.30%	24.80%	28.80%	22.80%
Persons under 18 years, percent, April 1, 2010	23.90%	26.60%	25.10%	30.10%	24.00%
Persons 65 years and over, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	16.40%	14.20%	15.00%	13.70%	15.20%
Persons 65 years and over, percent, April 1, 2010	14.90%	12.80%	13.50%	11.40%	13.00%
Female persons, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	50.30%	50.40%	50.20%	49.80%	50.80%
Female persons, percent, April 1, 2010	50.50%	50.70%	50.40%	50.10%	50.80%
White alone, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	91.40%	87.90%	88.90%	85.50%	76.90%
White alone, percent, April 1, 2010	91.30%	83.60%	86.10%	70.50%	72.40%
Black or African American alone, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	3.70%	3.40%	5.00%	4.50%	13.30%
Black or African American alone, percent, April 1, 2010	2.90%	2.40%	4.50%	3.10%	12.60%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	0.50%	2.70%	1.40%	4.10%	1.30%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone, percent, April 1, 2010	0.40%	2.20%	1.00%	2.70%	0.90%
Asian alone, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	2.50%	2.90%	2.50%	3.50%	5.70%
Asian alone, percent, April 1, 2010	1.70%	2.40%	1.80%	3.00%	4.80%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	0.10%	0.20%	0.10%	0.40%	0.20%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, percent, April 1, 2010	0.10%	0.10%	0.10%	0.20%	0.20%
Two or More Races, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	1.80%	2.90%	2.10%	2.00%	2.60%
Two or More Races, percent, April 1, 2010	1.80%	3.20%	2.20%	2.30%	2.90%
Hispanic or Latino, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	5.80%	16.00%	10.70%	38.80%	17.80%
Hispanic or Latino, percent, April 1, 2010	5.00%	13.70%	9.20%	35.30%	16.30%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	86.20%	74.10%	79.60%	49.50%	61.30%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino, percent, April 1, 2010	88.70%	77.60%	82.10%	55.20%	63.70%
Veterans, 2011-2015	211,066	6,418	132,918	1,050	20,108,332
Foreign born persons, percent, 2011-2015	4.70%	8.90%	6.60%	20.80%	13.20%
With a disability, under age 65 years, percent, 2011-2015	7.90%	8.70%	7.30%	5.80%	8.60%
Persons without health insurance, under age 65 years, percent	5.90%	8.30%	9.50%	16.20%	10.50%

Fact	Iowa	Woodbury County, IA	Nebraska	Dakota County, NE	United States
Housing units, July 1, 2016, (V2016)	1,380,162	41,989	827,156	7,762	135,697,926
Housing units, April 1, 2010	1,336,417	41,484	796,793	7,631	131,704,730
Owner-occupied housing unit rate, 2011-2015	71.50%	67.50%	66.20%	65.30%	63.90%
Median value of owner-occupied housing units, 2011-2015	\$129,200	\$99,600	\$133,200	\$111,400	\$178,600
Median selected monthly owner costs -with a mortgage, 2011-2015	\$1,171	\$1,024	\$1,270	\$1,105	\$1,492
Median selected monthly owner costs -without a mortgage, 2011-2015	\$434	\$402	\$471	\$493	\$458
Median gross rent, 2011-2015	\$697	\$678	\$726	\$686	\$928
Building permits, 2016	14,317	277	8,078	33	1,206,642
Households, 2011-2015	1,236,409	38,656	736,613	7,290	116,926,305
Persons per household, 2011-2015	2.42	2.58	2.47	2.81	2.64
Living in same house 1 year ago, percent of persons age 1 year+, 2011-2015	84.80%	83.90%	83.70%	87.50%	85.10%
Language other than English spoken at home, percent of persons age 5 years+, 2011-2015	7.40%	15.40%	10.80%	37.80%	21.00%
High school graduate or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2011-2015	91.50%	85.60%	90.70%	73.60%	86.70%
Bachelor's degree or higher, percent of persons age 25 years+, 2011-2015	26.70%	21.10%	29.30%	11.20%	29.80%
In civilian labor force, total, percent of population age 16 years+, 2011-2015	67.60%	69.30%	69.90%	70.60%	63.30%
In civilian labor force, female, percent of population age 16 years+, 2011-2015	63.30%	64.30%	65.20%	63.70%	58.50%
Total accommodation and food services sales, 2012 (\$1,000)	5,468,687	240,746	3,094,498	25,059	708,138,598
Total health care and social assistance receipts/revenue, 2012 (\$1,000)	18,583,828	820,083	12,869,418	33,733	2,040,441,203
Total manufacturers shipments, 2012 (\$1,000)	116,668,830	4,061,248	57,499,177	-	5,696,729,632
Total merchant wholesaler sales, 2012 (\$1,000)	62,318,301	2,107,735	42,618,995	219,088	5,208,023,478
Total retail sales, 2012 (\$1,000)	44,905,624	1,776,121	30,470,717	198,738	4,219,821,871
Total retail sales per capita, 2012	\$14,607	\$17,358	\$16,422	\$9,501	\$13,443
Mean travel time to work (minutes), workers age 16 years+, 2011-2015	18.9	17.7	18.3	15.3	25.9
Median household income (in 2015 dollars), 2011-2015	\$53,183	\$46,720	\$52,997	\$49,786	\$53,889
Per capita income in past 12 months (in 2015 dollars), 2011-2015	\$27,950	\$23,630	\$27,882	\$20,543	\$28,930
Persons in poverty, percent	12.20%	14.00%	12.60%	14.60%	13.50%
Total employer establishments, 2015	80,952	2,668	53,719	430	7,663,938
Total employment, 2015	1,338,418	46,054	870,279	11,253	124,085,947
Total annual payroll, 2015 (\$1,000)	55,079,743	1,618,856	36,967,924	436,165	6,253,488,252
Total employment, percent change, 2014-2015	1.70%	-0.20%	2.30%	4.50%	2.50%
Total nonemployer establishments, 2015	207,167	5,753	131,518	1,028	24,331,403

The Large Iowa Urban Eight Locations

Students eligible for Free and Reduce Lunch Program				
	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
State of Iowa	40.3%	41.1%	41.0%	41.8%
Iowa City	30.2%	34.4%	33.7%	35.7%
Dubuque	35.6%	37.4%	37.1%	36.9%
Cedar Rapids	46.5%	49.0%	50.0%	51.1%
Council Bluffs	62.3%	55.9%	50.8%	64.1%
Davenport	56.8%	62.8%	53.3%	65.6%
Waterloo	66.7%	67.0%	69.5%	67.7%
Sioux City	57.7%	62.4%	66.2%	67.8%
Des Moines	71.7%	70.2%	73.2%	75.1%
avg. of 8	53.4%	54.9%	54.2%	58.0%

1 yr change	2 yr change
2.0%	1.7%
5.9%	3.8%
-0.5%	-1.3%
2.2%	4.3%
26.2%	14.7%
23.1%	4.5%
-2.6%	1.0%
2.4%	8.7%
2.6%	7.0%
7.0%	5.7%

Graduation rates	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
State of Iowa	89.7%	90.5%	90.8%	91.3%
Iowa City	87.9%	90.4%	93.0%	93.9%
Dubuque	89.1%	91.5%	90.9%	89.8%
Sioux City	87.1%	85.6%	87.2%	87.5%
Council Bluffs	84.7%	85.4%	88.5%	87.1%
Cedar Rapids	80.9%	85.0%	83.4%	83.9%
Davenport	79.0%	82.8%	82.6%	83.5%
Des Moines	79.4%	81.7%	78.3%	81.2%
Waterloo	70.5%	74.2%	80.3%	77.4%
avg. of 8	82.3%	84.6%	85.5%	85.5%

1 yr change	2 yr change
0.6%	0.8%
0.9%	3.8%
-1.3%	-1.9%
0.3%	2.2%
-1.6%	2.0%
0.6%	-1.3%
1.1%	0.8%
3.7%	-0.7%
-3.6%	4.3%
0.0%	1.1%

Teen birth rates per 1000 <age 20				
	2012	2013	2014	2015
State of Iowa	65.5	58.9	52.1	41.4
Johnson	27.9	24.3	23.0	19.9
Linn	54.4	47.0	43.2	31.2
Polk	55.0	53.9	50.7	32.5
Dubuque	60.4	49.2	44.2	38.2
Blackhawk	62.5	61.0	51.9	44.4
Woodbury	97.7	77.3	54.1	52.8
Scott	79.1	81.5	78.4	57.1
Pottawatomie	98.3	81.5	79.5	63.4
avg. of 8	66.9	59.5	53.1	42.4

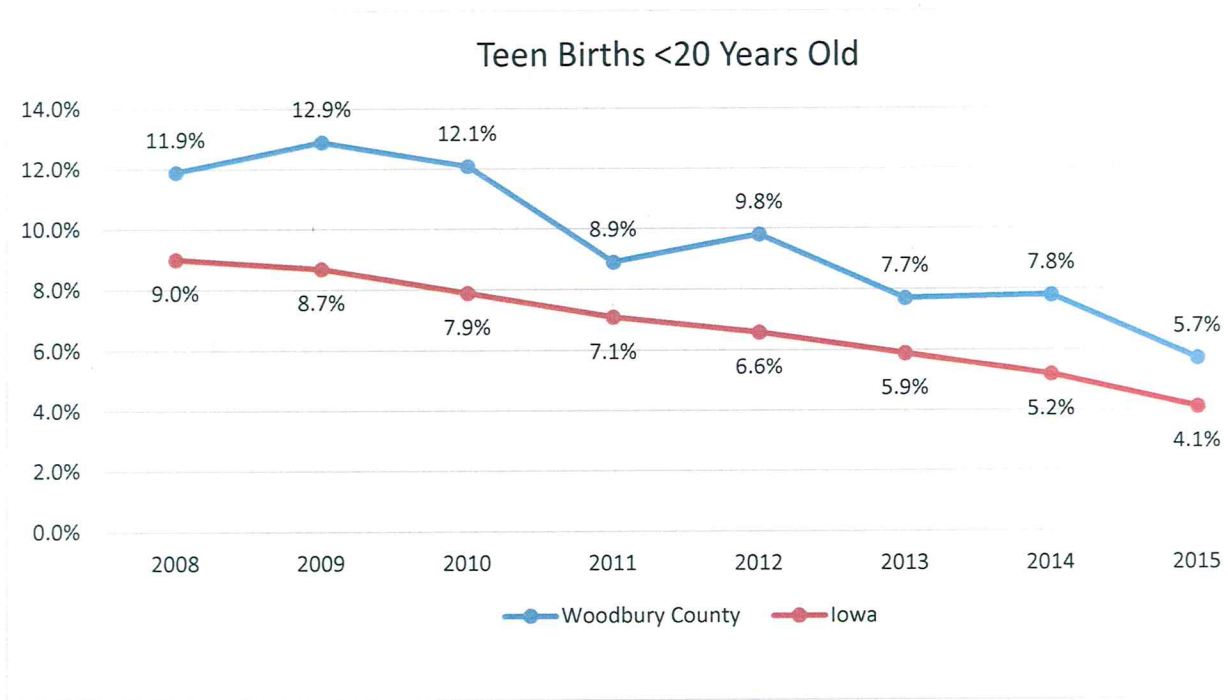
1 yr change	2 yr change
-20.5%	-29.7%
-13.5%	-18.1%
-27.8%	-33.6%
-35.9%	-39.7%
-13.6%	-22.4%
-14.5%	-27.2%
-2.4%	-31.7%
-27.2%	-29.9%
-20.3%	-22.2%
-20.1%	-28.6%

**Five, Ten, and Fifteen Year Target Outcomes For the Reduction of Youth Problem Behaviors:
Substance Abuse, Violence, Delinquency, Teen Pregnancy, School Drop Out**

	<u>Source</u>	<u>Area</u>	<u>2008</u>	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	TARGETS
REDUCTION OF SUBSTANCE ABUSE													
30-Day Prevalence-Alcohol:													
Used Alcohol-12th	CARES	Tri	50%	47%	40%	35%	39%	*	31%	*	26%	*	30%
Binge Drinking-12th (5 or more drinks)	CARES	Tri	38%	36%	30%	24%	27%	*	19%	*	15%	*	20%
30-Day Prevalence-Used Tobacco-12th	CARES	Tri	25%	26%	23%	21%	21%	*	13%	*	9%	*	18%
30-Day Prevalence-Used Marijuana-12th	CARES	Tri	20%	20%	16%	20%	17%	*	12%	*	12%	*	18%
x=Survey taken every two years beginning in 2012													
REDUCTION OF TEEN PREGNANCY													
Teen Birth Rate per 1,000 live births, <20	IDPH	WC	119.0	129.4	120.5	89.1	97.7	77.3	78.4	57.1			115.0
Teen Birth Rate % of live births <20	IDPH	WC	11.9%	12.9%	12.1%	8.9%	9.8%	7.7%	7.8%	5.7%			
Teen Birth Rate % of live births <20	IDPH	IA	9.0%	8.7%	7.9%	7.1%	6.6%	5.9%	5.2%	4.1%			
Teen Birth Rate % of live births <20	DC-F	DC	12.8%	13.0%	11.3%	10.2%	9.8%	8.2%	9.0%	9.4%			
Teen Birth Rate % of live births <20	DC-F	NE	8.6%	8.3%	7.6%	6.8%	6.5%	6.0%	5.3%	5.2%			
REDUCTION OF SCHOOL DROP-OUT													
School Drop Out-Rate-Public (7-12)	I	WC	3.3%	5.0%	3.9%	2.7%	2.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.7%			2%
School Drop Out-Rate-Public (7-12)	I	SC	4.0%	6.3%	4.8%	3.3%	3.3%	1.9%	2.4%	2.1%			
School Drop Out-Rate-SSC (7-12)	DC-G	SSC	0.7%	1.5%	1.3%	1.5%	1.1%	0.57%	0.8%	1.2%			
School Drop Out Rate-DV	V-1	DV	0.7%	1.5%	0.2%	1.9%	1.0%	0.20%	1.1%	0.6%			
Graduation Rate	R	WC	82.5%	83.1%	87.0%	87.2%	89.0%	88.3%	89.2%	88.9%			
Graduation Rate	R	SC	79.5%	79.2%	84.3%	84.7%	87.1%	85.6%	87.2%	87.5%			
Graduation Rate	DC-G	SSC	88.2%	93.0%	84.6%	87.7%	85.6%	89.7%	82.8%	88.2%			
Graduation Rate	V	DV	94.3%	94.7%	85.3%	83.1%	85.1%	97.7%	92.9%	91.8%			
REDUCTION OF VIOLENCE													
Simple Assault, # Juvenile Arrests	G	WC	243	238	297	250	195	218	187	165	159		
Simple Assault, # Juvenile Arrests	DC-H	DC	56	59	39	43	28	27	15	24	19		
REDUCTION OF DELINQUENCY													
Juvenile Larcenies-# Juvenile Arrests	G	WC	397	385	430	421	355	346	286	222	236		
Juvenile Larcenies-# Juvenile Arrests	DC-H	DC	46	69	51	88	57	65	59	57	40		

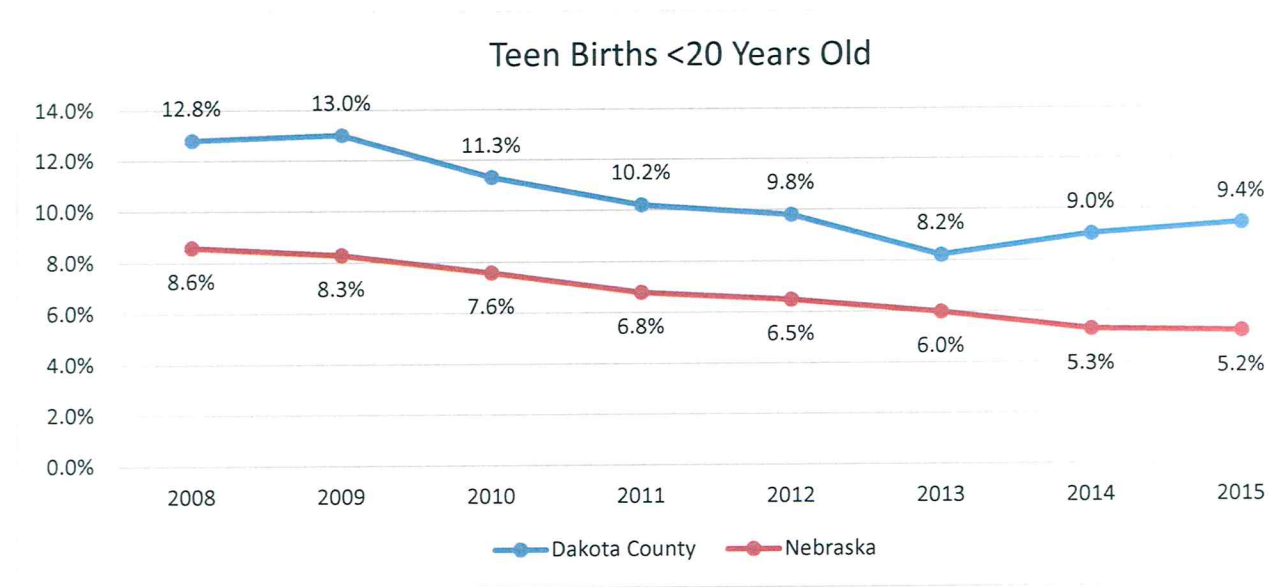
Problem Behavior Trends

Teen Pregnancy Woodbury County and Iowa



Source: Iowa Department of Public Health Vital Statistics

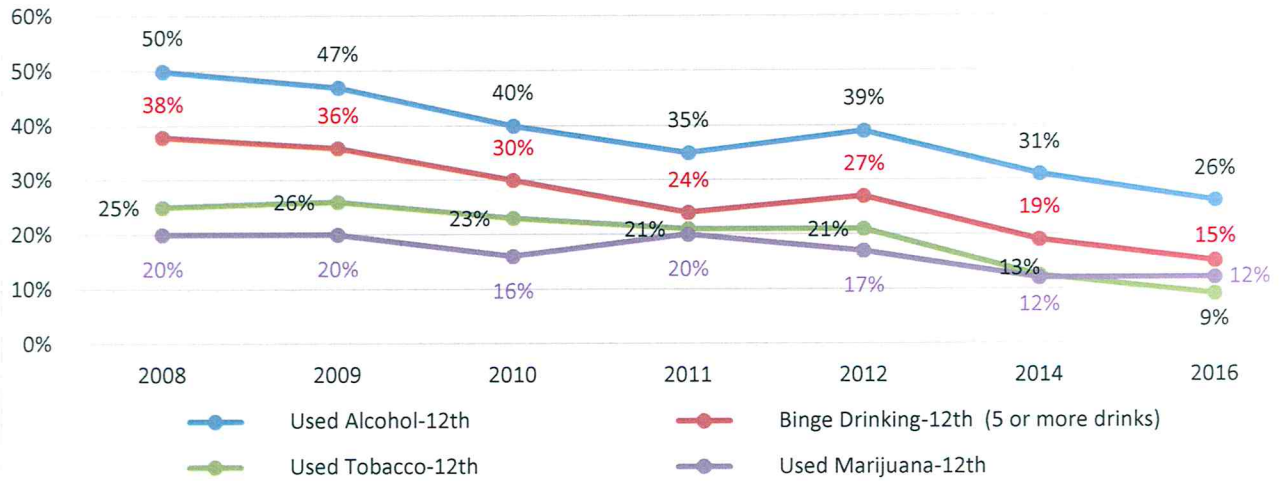
Teen Pregnancy Dakota County and Nebraska



Source: Nebraska Department of Public Health Vital Statistics

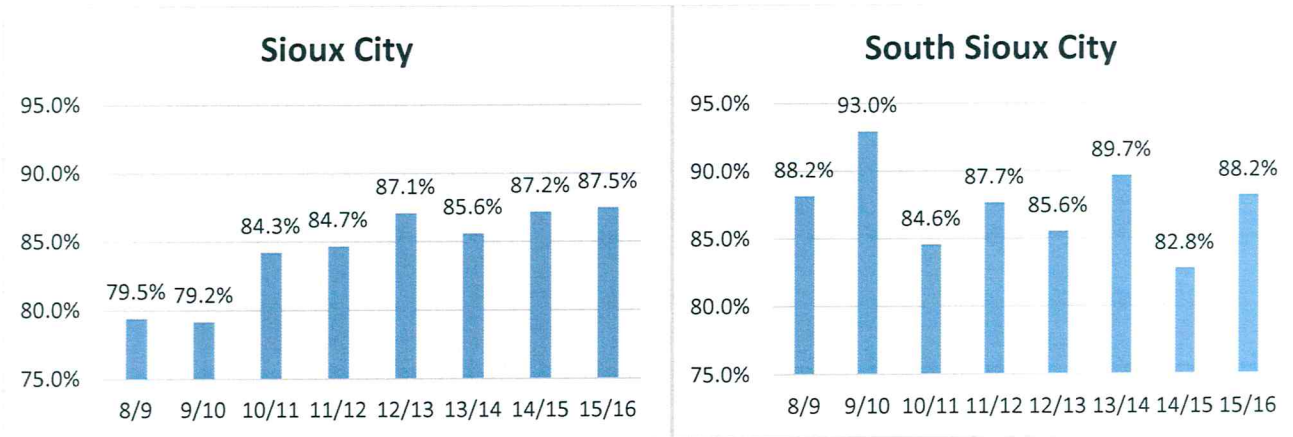
Problem Behavior Trends

Past 30-Day Usage by 12th Graders

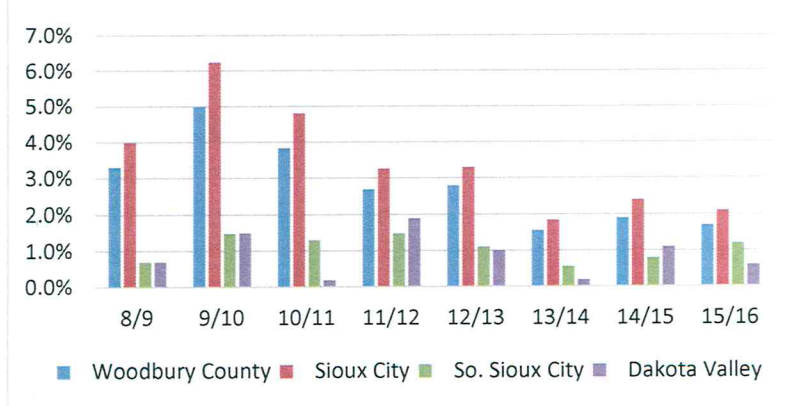


Source: Siouxland CARES Greater Sioux City Metro Area Youth Survey, N=730, 2016. Survey taken every two years beginning in 2012.

Graduation Rates



School Dropouts

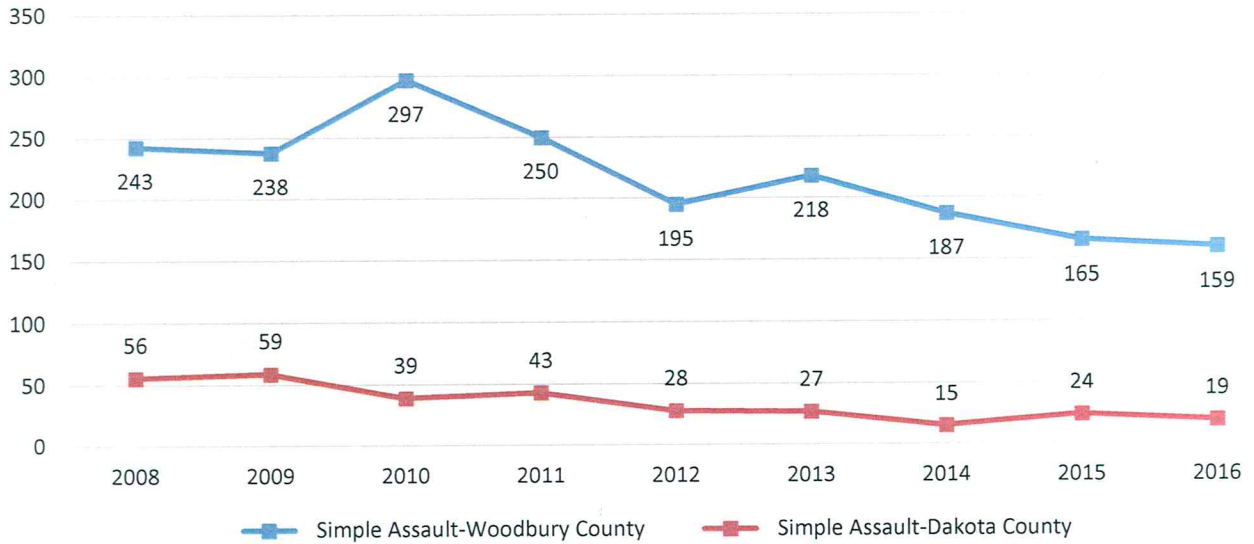


Source: Iowa Department of Education, Nebraska Department of Education, South Dakota Department of Education

Problem Behavior Trends

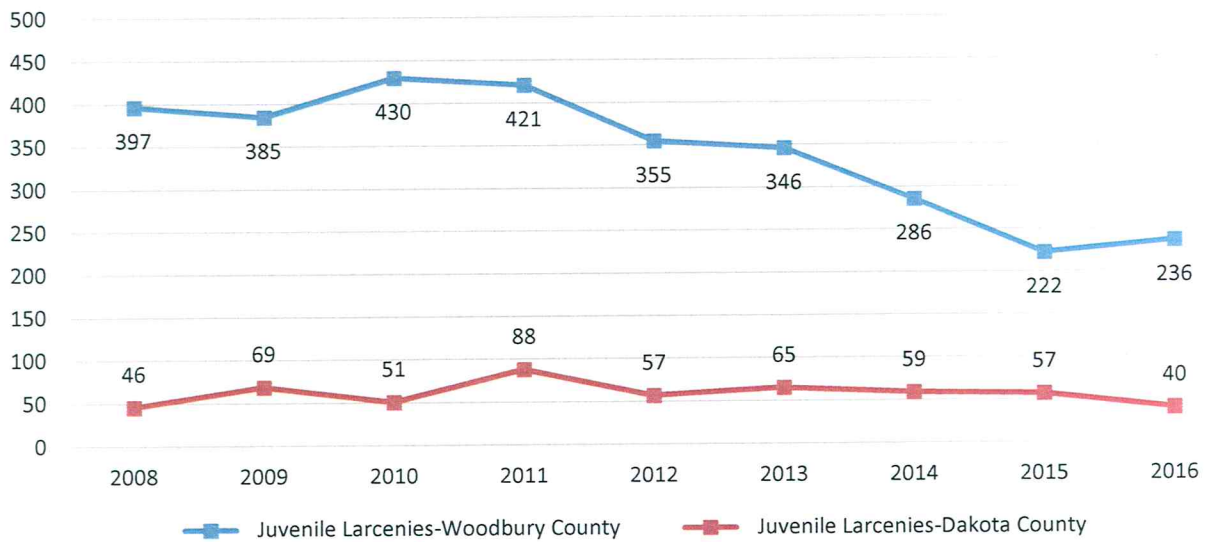
Juvenile Arrests-#

Simple Assaults



Juvenile Arrests-#

Juvenile Larcenies



Source: DPS-Uniform Crime Report, Local Law Enforcement Agencies and Nebraska Crime Commission

Risk Factor Data
compiled by Comprehensive Strategy for Positive Youth Development

Risk Factor	Source	Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Availability of Drugs												
Youth Say Difficult to Access Alcohol	A	Tri	34%	34%	36%	37%	40%	39%	*	44%	*	45%
Youth Say Difficult to Access Tobacco	A	Tri	43%	44%	47%	46%	50%	50%	*	56%	*	57%
Youth Say Difficult to Access Marijuana	A	Tri	58%	59%	60%	61%	63%	62%	*	67%	*	66%
Youth Say Difficult to Access Methamph.	A	Tri	80%	81%	83%	86%	85%	86%	*	87%	*	89%
Note: *Youth Survey every other year beginning in 2012 so no 2013 data												
# Compliance Checks - Tobacco	N	WC	218	292	248	234	122	121	109	131	138	118
Compliance Rate - Tobacco	N	WC	84%	91%	93%	91%	91%	95%	99%	95%	90%	86%
Compliance Rate - Tobacco	N	IA	89%	92%	92%	93%	92%	92%	93%	93%	91%	91%
Compliance Rate - Tobacco	SCPD	SC									89%	85%
Compliance Rate - Alcohol	SCPD	SC									87%	83%
Quantity of Drugs Seized-grams:												
Crack	H	Tri	413	716	266	200	265	82	107	6	0	0
Cocaine	H	Tri	3,917	479	90	189	168	20	0	72	0	1,026.6
Methamphetamine	H	Tri	3,968	15,659	4,631	3,636	3,386	12,107	16,481	11,875	6,509	39,158
Marijuana	H	Tri	81,507	209,441	169,456	46,483	12,756	80,300	37,367	78,367	7,359	5,806
Around Other Teens Using in the Past Year												
Alcohol-10th Graders	A	Tri	68%	55%	61%	54%	49%	47%	*	39%	*	35%
Alcohol-8th Graders	A	Tri	51%	42%	43%	39%	34%	32%	*	31%	*	21%
Marijuana-10th Graders	A	Tri	44%	48%	46%	46%	46%	44%	*	38%	*	39%
Marijuana-8th Graders	A	Tri	29%	32%	32%	33%	31%	32%	*	34%	*	23%
Methamphetamine-10th Graders	A	Tri	19%	11%	10%	7%	8%	8%	*	7%	*	5%
Methamphetamine-8th Graders	A	Tri	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	*	6%	*	3%
Newborn Drug Tests												
Number Tested	J	Tri	455	472	449	440	298	238	237	371	361	436
Newborns tested positive for drugs	J	Tri	9	10	10	32	14	10	24	42	86	75
% positive tests	J	Tri	1.5%	2.1%	2.2%	7.3%	4.7%	4.2%	10.1%	11.3%	23.8%	17.8%
% of Tests to Total Resident Births	J	Tri	28.1%	28.2%	28.1%	28.4%	17.0%	15.8%	15.4%	23.8%	24.3%	N/A

Risk Factor Data
compiled by Comprehensive Strategy for Positive Youth Development

Risk Factor	Source	Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior												
Delinquency Petitions Filed	D	WC	187	220	209	170	250	227	204	187	150	187
Delinquency Adjudications	D	WC	100	70	89	70	71	62	68	60	43	63
Juvenile Arrests-Total #	G	WC	1,622	1,806	1,572	1,491	1,406	1,274	1,096	1,172	1,057	737
Juvenile Arrests-Total #	G	IA	22,703	21,001	19,144	17,607	16,815	N/A	N/A	N/A	11,905	11,053
Juvenile Detentions - Violent Crimes	Z	WC	31.6%	33.0%	39.5%	29.5%	30.6%	28.8%	24.0%	24.8%	29.2%	28.8%
Juvenile Detentions - Property Crimes	Z	WC	35.7%	38.1%	33.1%	36.3%	38.4%	35.0%	35.3%	29.4%	23.4%	27.2%
Juvenile Detentions - Drugs	Z	WC	35.7%	38.1%	33.1%	36.3%	38.4%	35.0%	19.3%	23.5%	25.5%	19.2%
Juvenile Detentions - Public Order	Z	WC	9.4%	10.0%	14.5%	14.0%	15.3%	15.6%	17.3%	12.4%	9.5%	6.4%
Juvenile Detentions - Other	Z	WC	8.1%	3.4%	3.0%	5.1%	3.6%	4.0%	4.0%	9.8%	12.4%	18.4%
**Other=disorderly conduct, public drunkenness, under age sex, pornography, etc. (2013-2016 WC youth only-prior years may include other county youth)												
Lifetime Prevalence-Ever Used Alcohol-10th	A	Tri	65%	**74%	73%	79%	66%	66%	*	56%	*	52%
Lifetime Prevalence-Ever Used Alcohol-10th	B	USA	62%	58%	59%	58%	56%	54%	52%	49%	47%	43%
Lifetime Prevalence-Ever Used Alcohol-8th	A	Tri	45%	**57%	59%	61%	54%	49%	*	48%	*	41%
Lifetime Prevalence-Ever Used Alcohol-8th	B	USA	39%	39%	37%	36%	33%	30%	28%	27%	26%	23%
Annual Prevalence-Binge Drinking (>5)-10th	A	Tri	39%	32%	35%	33%	28%	25%	*	17%	*	16%
Annual Prevalence-Binge Drinking (>5)-10th	B	USA	34%	30%	31%	30%	29%	28%	27%	25%	23%	21%
Annual Prevalence-Binge Drinking (>5)-8th	A	Tri	19%	15%	19%	17%	14%	12%	*	9%	*	4%
Annual Prevalence-Binge Drinking (>5)-8th	B	USA	13%	13%	12%	12%	11%	9%	8%	7%	8%	6%
Past 30-day Prevalence-Used Alcohol-10th	A	Tri	38%	37%	32%	30%	27%	25%	*	20%	*	17%
Past 30-day Prevalence-Used Alcohol-10th	B	USA	33%	29%	30%	29%	27%	28%	26%	24%	22%	20%
Past 30-day Prevalence-Used Alcohol-8th	A	Tri	24%	24%	21%	19%	17%	14%	*	12%	*	8%
Past 30-day Prevalence-Used Alcohol-8th	B	USA	16%	16%	15%	14%	13%	11%	10%	9%	10%	7%

**Questions asked differently beginning in 2008 which may account for the increase

Risk Factor Data
compiled by Comprehensive Strategy for Positive Youth Development

Risk Factor	Source	Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Economic Deprivation												
Percent unemployment (March)	F/S	WC	3.9%	5.1%	5.3%	6.6%	5.8%	5.5%	5.2%	4.9%	4.2%	3.8%
Percent unemployment (March)	F/S	IA	3.3%	5.2%	5.5%	6.1%	5.6%	4.9%	5.2%	4.4%	3.8%	3.8%
Percent unemployment (March)	F/S	USA								6.6%	5.5%	5.0%
All ages in poverty	X	WC	15.4%	15.0%	14.7%	14.0%	16.7%	17.0%	16.5%	15.5%	14.0%	
All ages in poverty	X	IA	11.0%	11.2%	11.8%	11.6%	12.7%	12.7%	12.7%	12.6%	12.2%	
All ages in poverty	X	USA								15.6%	14.7%	
Under age 18 in poverty	X	WC	22.5%	21.7%	22.2%	21.5%	23.9%	21.9%	22.7%	22.2%	19.6%	
Under age 18 in poverty	X	IA	13.7%	14.1%	15.6%	16.2%	17.1%	15.9%	16.0%	16.1%	14.9%	
Under age 18 in poverty	X	USA			20.0%	22.0%	23.0%	23.0%	22.0%	21.9%	20.7%	
Family poverty- % with children under 18	P	WC	17.6%	17.8%	17.6%	18.7%	19.2%	18.5%	N/A	22.0%	19.1%	
Family poverty- % with children under 18	P	IA	12.0%	12.2%	13.6%	14.2%	13.0%	14.9%	15.7%	15.7%	13.3%	
% Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	R	SC		49.2%	53.6%	54.2%	55.3%	57.7%	62.4%	66.2%	67.8%	
% Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	R	WC	39.4%	44.2%	43.6%	49.5%	48.6%	49.5%	51.5%	55.3%	58.5%	
% Students Eligible For Free/Reduced Meals	R	IA	32.2%	33.4%	34.1%	36.8%	38.2%	39.4%	40.3%	41.0%	41.0%	
% Children Receiving WIC Services	R	WC	37.5%	37.4%	40.3%	42.2%	41.6%	40.6%	39.0%	39.9%	38.1%	
% Children Receiving WIC Services	R	IA	27.1%	27.7%	28.8%	28.2%	26.9%	26.6%	25.5%	24.9%	24.3%	
Per Capita Income, Average Income/Person	X/S	WC	32,144	34,554	33,674	33,509	34,726	N/A	23,269	23,221	23,630	
Per Capita Income, Average Income/Person	X/S	IA	36,089	38,220	37,647	38,084	N/A	N/A	27,027	27,621	28,628	
Median Household Income	X/S	WC	44,494	43,616	43,820	42,672	43,362	43,663	45,678	46,015	46,720	
Median Household Income	X/S	IA	47,324	49,007	48,065	48,031	49,545	50,997	51,843	52,716	54,843	
Median Household Income	X/S	USA	50,740	52,029	50,221	50,046	50,502	51,371	54,462	53,657	55,775	

Risk Factor Data
compiled by Comprehensive Strategy for Positive Youth Development

Risk Factor	Source	Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Family History/Family Conflict												
Domestic Violence-Reported Victims	G	WC	566	573	511	565	363	426	433	393	579	566
Domestic Violence-Reported Victims	G	IA	6,303	6,431	6,549	6,800	6,823	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,408	6,430
Domestic Violence Arrests	G	WC	248	265	368	383	367	438	442	395	346	326
Domestic Violence Arrests	G	IA	4,727	4,530	4,678	4,988	4,911	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,514
Children Present - Domestic Violence Calls	G	WC	30%	27%	30%	28%	29%	N/A	N/A	N/A	27%	33%
Children Present - Domestic Violence Calls	G	IA	33%	34%	33%	31%	33%	N/A	N/A	N/A	33%	34%
Dissolutions of Marriage	C	WC	297	260	214	201	169	71	49	36	33	N/A
Dissolutions of Marriage	C	IA	7,622	7,752	7,285	7,444	7,416	6,715	5,766	4,877	3,785	N/A
Confirmed Abused Children/1,000	E	WC	20.31	18.33	17.39	19.52	19.08	15.3	18.6	13.7	16.8	16.6
Confirmed Abused Children/1,000	E	IA	18.3	15.73	17.78	18.00	17.56	16.1	17.27	10.45	11.43	12.2
Confirmed Abused Children	E	WC	562	507	481	540	464	411	494	350	447	448
Confirmed Abused Children	E	IA	12,786	11,003	12,442	12,595	11,747	11,637	12,276	7,425	8,298	8,892
% children who strongly agree or agree with the statement "There are people living in my home who have a serious alcohol or drug problem"												
6th, 8th, & 11th graders	Q	WC		20%		21%		18%		15%		17%
6th, 8th, & 11th graders	Q	IA		16%		17%		13%		13%		14%

Survey taken every two years beginning 2008

Risk Factor Data
 compiled by Comprehensive Strategy for Positive Youth Development

Area
 WC=Woodbury County
 SC=Sioux City
 TRI=Tri-State Area
 IA=Iowa
 USA=United States of America

Data Sources

A--GSC=Siouxland CARES Greater Sioux City Metro Youth Survey
 B--Monitoring=Monitoring the Future National Survey
 C--Iowa Dept. of Public Health Vital Stats
 D--JCS=Juvenile Court Services/Juvenile Detention
 E--PCA IA=Prevent Child Abuse Iowa
 F--G & B=Goudy and Burke/Iowa Workforce Development/SETA
 G--Iowa Dept. of Public Safety-Uniform Crime Report to 2005
 Criminal Justice Information Systems from 2006 to present
 H--Tri-State Drug Task Force
 I--Iowa Dept. of Education
 J--St. Luke's/Mercy Medical Center
 K--FACITS (US Census Bureau)
 L--Sioux City Community School District
 M--Iowa Division of Criminal and Juvenile Justice Planning
 N--Iowa Division of Alcohol Beverages
 P--Census Data
 Q--Iowa Youth Survey
 R--Iowa Kids Count
 S--Iowa Workforce Development
 T--National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
 V--Dept. of Ed Report Card
 V-1--South Dakota Kids Count
 W--USDA Economic Research Service
 X--Census- SAIGE (Small Area Income & Poverty Estimates)
 Y--Dept. of Commerce. Bureau of Economic Analysis, BEA facts
 Z--Woodbury County JV Detention Center--Detention Hold Report

www.siouxlandcares.org
www.monitoringthefuture.org
www.idph.iowa.gov/portals/1/userfiles/68/healthstats/vital-stats-2015-
www.pcaiowa.org
<http://www.dps.state.ia.us/commis/ucr/index.shtml>
www.humanrights.iowa.gov
<http://www.educateiowa.gov>
www.siouxcityschools.org
www.humanrights.iowa.gov
<https://abd.iowa.gov/tobacco>
<http://factfinder.census.gov>
www.iowayouthsurvey.iowa.gov
<http://www.cfpciowa.org>
<http://www.iowaworkforce.org/trends/percapita.html>
<http://www.nhtsa.gov>
<http://www.dvschools.com>
<http://datacenter.kidscount.org>
www.ers.usda.gov/data-products.aspx
<http://www.census.gov/did/www/saige>
<http://bea.gov>
 Scott Muscl, IDHR, Div. of Criminal and Juvenile Justice Planning

Other important websites from the Siouxland District Health Department
 Engaging Your Community - A toolkit for Partnership, Collaboration, and Action
http://www.jsi.com/JSIInternet/Inc/Common/download_pub.cfm?id=14333&lid=3
 de Beaumont Foundation and Duke Community & Family Medicine - The Practical PlayBook <https://www.practicalplaybook.org/>
 CDC Community Health Improvement Navigator
<https://www.cdc.gov/chinav/>

Risk Factor	Source	Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Availability of Drugs												
# Compliance Checks - Tobacco & Alcohol	CARES	DC	19	14	18	36	31	28	42	25	31	31
Compliance Rate - Tobacco & Alcohol	CARES	DC	95%	71%	72%	83%	84%	89%	81%	92%	94%	94%
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior												
Juvenile Arrests-Total #	A	DC	249	274	336	251	312	266	228	155	156	129
Juvenile Arrests-Total #	A	NE	15,649	15,700	15,195	14,088	13,134	12,207	10,534	10,351	10,198	9,463
Adjudicated Youth-Total #	A/J	DC	173	184	124	165	199	148	112	103	61	53
Liquor Law Violations, <18 years old	H	DC	77	68	90	54	75	72	26	12	24	5
DUI <18 years old	H	DC	5	4	1	7	8	8	1	2	0	1
Drug Violations <18 years old	H	DC	16	9	21	22	18	30	16	26	26	14
Economic Deprivation												
Unemployment Rate (percent)	B	DC	4.0%	4.1%	6.0%	7.3%	5.9%	5.8%	4.7%	3.7%	3.5%	
Unemployment Rate (percent)	B	NE	3.0%	3.3%	4.6%	4.6%	4.4%	4.0%	3.8%	3.3%	3.0%	
All ages in poverty	C	DC	11.8%	14.7%	14.6%	15.5%	12.9%	12.9%	14.4%	14.8%	14.6%	
All ages in poverty	C	NE	11.1%	11.1%	12.2%	11.8%	12.9%	17.5%	12.9%	12.3%	12.2%	
Under age 18 in poverty	A/C	DC	16.8%	20.5%	20.5%	23.6%	19.7%	22.3%	22.3%	22.1%	20.7%	
Under age 18 in poverty	A/C	NE	14.9%	13.4%	15.4%	18.0%	17.6%	17.4%	17.1%	16.0%	15.9%	
Median Income, Household	B/C	DC	44,002	43,813	42,192	43,729	47,273	46,582	45,631	50,289	49,093	
Median Income, Household	C	NE	47,072	49,731	47,470	49,342	50,281	50,766	51,502	52,803	55,073	
% Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	G	SSC	54.1%	58.3%	63.2%	67.6%	68.3%	72.2%	66.5%	66.3%	64.6%	
% Students Eligible for Free/Reduced Meals	A	DC	33%	51%	53%	53%	64%	65%	68.9%	69.5%	68.5%	
% Students Eligible For Free/Reduced Meals	G	NE	37.3%	38.4%	41.2%	42.6%	43.8%	44.2%	44.9%	44.2%	44.1%	
Families Receiving Aid-Dependent Child Assistance	A	DC	109	90	102	132	126	101	94	88	89	
Families Receiving Aid-Dependent Child Assistance	A	NE	10,313	8,994	8,621	9,126	9,126	7,783	7,213	6,548	6,063	

Risk Factor	Source	Area	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Family History/Family Conflict												
# Arrests for Simple Domestic Assaults	H	DC	48	52	47	34	23	45	33	40	29	50
# Arrests for Simple Domestic Assaults	H	NE	2,790	2,976	2,841	2,279	2,720	2,645	2,850	2,915	5,064	2,062
# Arrests for Aggravated Domestic Assaults	H	DC	1	6	5	4	5	10	8	6	3	21
# Arrests for Aggravated Domestic Assaults	H	NE	321	328	305	305	325	327	306	443	1,048	506
# Teen Births, < 20 years old	F/I	DC	52	51	53	44	34	39	29	33	34	
# Teen Births, <20 years old	F/I	NE	2,303	2,311	2,236	1,975	1,745	1,688	1,564	1,411	1,397	
# Births Total	F/I	DC	419	399	408	391	333	399	355	367	360	
# Births Total	F/I	NE	26,935	26,992	26,931	25,916	25,722	25,939	26,094	26,794	26,678	
Academic Indicators												
% of English Language Learners	G	SSC	24.67	23.63	22.12	23.33	21.80	18.46	13.98	12.15	13.44	
% of English Language Learners	G	NE	6.47	6.31	6.56	6.72	6.47	5.96	6.04	6.2	6.09	
% of Students Receiving Special Ed Services	G	SSC	14.33	13.46	13.30	14.05	12.12	12.58	14.22	12.66	13.17	
% of Students Receiving Special Ed Services	G	NE	15.18	14.92	14.87	14.91	15.03	14.6	15.74	14.71	14.71	
School Mobility Rate - %	G	SSC	17.64	16.22	16.35	15.76	13.42	13.48	16.58	15.41	17.23	
School Mobility Rate - %	G	NE	12.38	12.02	11.89	12.22	11.84	11.35	12.1	12.25	11.24	

Data Sources

- DC-A - Nebraska Kids Count www.voicesforchildren.com
- DC-B - USDA Economic Research Service www.usda.gov
- DC-C - Census- SAIGE (Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates) www.census.gov/did/www/saige/
- DC-D - Fact Finder (U.S. Census Data) www.census.gov
- DC-F - Nebraska Vital Statistics www.dhhs.ne.gov
- DC-G - Nebraska Dept. of Education, (State of the Schools Report Card) www.education.ne.gov
- DC-H - Nebraska Crime Commission www.ncc.nebraska.gov
- DC-I-Nebraska Dept. of Health & Human Svcs. www.dhhs.ne.gov
- DC-J - Nebraska Supreme Court Juvenile Justice Report [www.https://supremecourt.nebraska.gov/](https://supremecourt.nebraska.gov/)

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National County Health Rankings

	2017		2016		2015		2014		2013		2012	
	Woodbury	Iowa Rank	Woodbury	Iowa Rank	Woodbury	Iowa Rank	Woodbury	Iowa Rank	Woodbury	Iowa Rank	Woodbury	Iowa Rank
Health Outcomes												
Length of Life		88										74
Premature death	6,800	69	7,000	5,900	6,653	5,911	6,680	5,971	6,680	5,971	6,646	6,012
Quality of Life												
Poor or fair health days	14%	12%	16%	12%	14%	11%	14%	11%	13%	11%	13%	12%
Poor physical health days	3.3	3	3.5	3	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.8
Poor mental health days	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.60%	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
Low birthweight	7%	7%	7%	7%	7.20%	6.80%	7%	6.80%	7.50%	6.90%	7.50%	6.80%
Health Factors												
Health Behaviors		93										96
Adult Smoking	19%	18%	20%	17%	23%	18%	23%	18%	24%	18%	25%	19%
Adult Obesity	34%	31%	34%	31%	32%	30%	31%	29%	31%	29%	31%	29%
Food environment index	7.1	7.8	7.2	7.8	7	8.1	7.2	8.1	7.2	8.1		
Physical inactivity	27%	24%	27%	25%	27%	24%	29%	25%	30%	25%	30%	25%
Access to exercise opportunities	92%	76%	92%	76%	93%	79%	93%	75%	85%	75%		
Excessive drinking	19%	21%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	27%	25%	26%	24%	39%	23%	37%	21%	466.00	346.00	426.00	313.00
Sexually transmitted infections	564	382	517	356	561.00	370.00	476.00	350.00	466.00	346.00	426.00	313.00
Teen births	43	27	45	28	48	30	49	31	51	32	53	33
Clinical Care												
Uninsured	11%	7%	13%	10%	13%	10%	14%	10%	15%	11%	14%	10%
Primary Care physicians	1,460:1	1,350:1	1,570:1	1,350:1	1,705:1	1,375:1	1,602:1	1,386:1	1,678:1	1,395:1	1,593:1	1,492:1
Dentists	1,510:1	1,600:1	1,550:1	1,630:1	1,596:1	1,670:1	1,624:1	1,683:1	1,706:1	1,766:1		
Mental Health providers	580:1	820:1	670:1	830:1	745:1	904:1	914:1	1,144:1				
Preventable hospital stays	46	48	47	51	53	56	57	61	62	60	60	63
Diabetic Monitoring	91%	90%	90%	90%	91%	89%	89%	89%	89%	89%	87%	88%
Mammography screening	63%	69%	60%	67%	58.90%	66.40%	58.10%	66.80%	61.50%	69.10%	63.50%	70.50%
Social & Economic Factors												
High School graduation	89%	90%	89%	89%	87%	89%	87%	88%	84	88	84	92
Some College	59%	70%	59%	69%	57.80%	69.10%	58.80%	69%	56.40%	67.90%	55.70%	66.70%
Unemployment	3.70%	3.70%	4.50%	4.40%	4.50%	4.60%	5.30%	5.20%	5.90%	5.90%	6.60%	6.10%
Children in poverty	20%	15%	21%	16%	23%	16%	22%	16%	24%	17%	22%	16%
Income inequality	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	34%	27%	33%	27%
Children in single-parent households	40%	29%	38%	29%	38%	29%	35%	28%	34%	27%	33%	27%
Social Associations	14.1	15.3	14.2	22.1	14.3	15.6	351	268	342	280	373	291
Violent crime	326	270	331	263	331	263	351	268	342	280	373	291
Injury deaths	63	63	60	60	56	59	53	56				
Physical Environment												
Air pollutants - particulate matter	9.8	9.6	11.1	10.9	11.1	10.9	11.1	10.9	9.7	10.3		
Drinking water violations	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	0%	7%	44%	5%	88%	5%		
Severe housing problems	14%	12%	14%	12%	14%	12%	13%	12%				
Driving alone to work	83%	81%	81%	80%	81%	80%	81%	79%				
Long Commute - driving along	13%	20%	13%	19%	14%	19%	13%	19%				

indicates improvement from 2016

National County Health Rankings

	2017			2016			2015			2014			2013			2012		
	Dakota	Neb	Rank	Dakota	Neb	Rank	Dakota	Neb	Rank	Dakota	Neb	Rank	Dakota	Neb	Rank	Dakota	Neb	Rank
Health Outcomes																		
Length of Life			47			43			52		54				46			64
Premature death	5,800	5,900	21	5,600	5,800	24	5,515	5,792	21	5,459	5,904	19	5,459	5,904	19	6,944	5,466	64
Quality of Life			68			66			68		69				65			67
Poor or fair health days	19%	13%		17%	13%		19%	12%		19%	12%		19%	12%		17%	12%	
Poor physical health days	3.5	3.1		3.2	2.9		3.1	2.9		3.1	2.9		3.2	2.9		3.1	2.9	
Poor mental health days	2.8	3		3	2.8		3.5	2.7		3.5	2.7		2.9	2.7		2.8	2.6	
Low birthweight	6%	7%		6%	7%		6.10%	7.00%		6%	7.00%		6.50%	7.10%		7.10%	7.00%	
Health Factors			77			77			77		78				78			78
Health Behaviors			70			74			68		74				78			78
Adult Smoking	17%	17%		18%	17%		21%	18%		21%	18%		21%	18%		22%	19%	
Adult Obesity	36%	30%		34%	30%		34%	29%		34%	29%		35%	29%		35%	29%	
Food environment index	8.2	7.6		8	7.7		7.7	7.8		7.9	8.1		8.1	7.9		8.1	7.9	
Physical inactivity	27%	22%		29%	24%		29%	24%		31%	25%		30%	25%		31%	25%	
Access to exercise opportunities	85%	80%		85%	80%		84%	81%		84%	81%		84%	81%		84%	81%	
Excessive drinking	16%	20%		19%	21%		19%	20%		19%	20%		20%	19%		19%	19%	
Alcohol-impaired driving deaths	23%	36%		17%	35%		0%	35%		17%	36%		17%	36%		19%	19%	
Sexually transmitted infections	377.1	401.3		310.7	393.5		72.00	364.00		86.00	368.00		138.00	280.00		253.00	305.00	
Teen births	51	29		55	31		56	32		51	33		55	34		56	36	
Clinical Care			73			73			74		72				74			76
Uninsured	17%	11%		20%	13%		19%	13%		20%	13%		20%	13%		19%	13%	
Primary Care physicians	20,850:1	1,330:1		20,950:1	1,350:1		20,918:1	1,405:1		20,913:1	1,404:1		10,525:1	1,413:1		10,170:1	1,057:1	
Dentists	2,970:1	1,390:1		4,170:1	1,420:1		4,189:1	1,450:1		4,184:1	1,493:1		4,210:1	1,625:1				
Mental health providers	470:1	440:1		410:1	410:1		427:1	435:1		634:1	560:1							
Preventable hospital stays	51	47		62	51		60	56		58	64		66	65		74	66	
Diabetic Monitoring	87%	87%		88%	86%		93%	86%		90%	85%		90%	85%		87%	84%	
Mammography screening	57%	62%		50%	62%		47.60%	61.80%		51.50%	62.30%		53.10%	65.00%		53.60%	66.00%	
Social & Economic Factors			77			77			77		78				78			78
High School graduation	84%	87%		86%	87%		89%	86%		86%	85%		88%	88%		86%	86%	
Some College	40%	70%		37%	70%		40.50%	70.00%		38.40%	70%		37.20%	69.20%		38.00%	96.60%	
Unemployment	3.50%	3.00%		5.30%	3.40%		6.90%	3.90%		6.20%	3.90%		6.30%	4.40%		8.00%	4.70%	
Children in poverty	21%	16%		22%	16%		22%	17%		22%	17%		20%	18%		20%	17%	
Income inequality	4.5	4.3		4.5	4.2		4.1	4.2										
Children in single-parent household	27%	29%		30%	29%		33%	28%		31%	28%		31%	27%		31%	26%	
Social Associations	9.6	14.1		9.5	14.3		10	14.2										
Violent crime	130	267		114	264		114	264		113	271		109	291		83	307	
Injury deaths	50	27		51	54		47	54		45	54							
Physical Environment			75			77			56		44				46			62
Air pollutants - particulate matter	9.6	8.2		11.3	12.1		11.3	9.5		11.3	12.1		9.8	9.4				
Drinking water violations	Yes			Yes			2%	8%		0%	10%		0%	11%				
Severe housing problems	17%	13%		16%	13%		16%	13%		15%	13%		15%	13%				
Driving alone to work	82%	81%		83%	81%		80%	81%		77%	80%		77%	80%				
Long Commute - driving along	10%	18%		11%	17%		12%	17%		13%	17%		13%	17%				

indicates improvement from 2016

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Students in grades 6, 8, 10 & 12 participated in the survey from the following schools districts: Sioux City Community, Sioux City Catholic, Sergeant Bluff-Luton, Dakota Valley, Woodbury Central, River Valley, Lawton-Bronson, and South Sioux City. Dakota Valley did not participate in 2003 and in 2008. The 6th & 8th graders in the Catholic Schools did not participate in 2003 because they participated in a survey for a national research project. Only four school districts participated in 1999. 12th graders at Dakota Valley did not participate in 2014. River Valley did not participate in 2016.

	# of Students	1,658	4,511	4,640	4,681	4,151	5,025	4,631	4,614	4,252	4,807	4,741	4,729	4,915	5,186	4,383	4,326
Questions	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2014	2016	
Yes, Difficult to get alcohol (beer, wine, coolers, or liquor)	27%	30%	30%	31%	31%	34%	34%	34%	34%	34%	36%	37%	40%	39%	44%	45%	
Difficult to get tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, smokeless tobacco)	25%	35%	34%	35%	37%	41%	41%	42%	43%	44%	47%	46%	50%	50%	56%	57%	
Difficult to get marijuana	45%	52%	50%	50%	50%	54%	55%	56%	58%	59%	60%	61%	63%	62%	67%	66%	
Difficult to get methamphetamine	66%	74%	72%	73%	75%	76%	75%	76%	80%	81%	83%	86%	85%	86%	87%	89%	
Difficult to get cocaine	67%	73%	72%	72%	74%	75%	74%	76%	79%	78%	80%	84%	84%	85%	87%	87%	
Yes, Harmful-two or more drinks every day	66%	69%	68%	69%	67%	69%	69%	65%	73%	72%	69%	73%	74%	75%	77%	78%	
Harmful-smoke more than a pack of cigarettes daily	91%	91%	90%	90%	92%	91%	90%	89%	92%	90%	87%	93%	93%	94%	94%	94%	
Harmful-use smokeless tobacco	84%	85%	83%	84%	85%	84%	83%	83%	86%	84%	81%	85%	87%	86%	84%	86%	
Harmful-smoke marijuana	81%	84%	81%	80%	83%	82%	81%	80%	83%	82%	76%	80%	80%	79%	76%	74%	
Harmful-use methamphetamine	92%	93%	91%	90%	93%	91%	90%	90%	93%	91%	86%	94%	95%	95%	94%	94%	
Most often use between 2:00 p.m. and 6:00 p.m.	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	11%	10%	17%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	4%	
Most often use between 6:00 p.m. and midnight	39%	33%	37%	35%	37%	34%	33%	32%	32%	41%	22%	22%	18%	18%	13%	12%	
Use at home	20%	17%	18%	18%	18%	17%	17%	15%	16%	21%	11%	10%	9%	9%	7%	7%	
Use at school	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%	7%	11%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	
Use at a friend's house	40%	33%	34%	32%	35%	33%	32%	30%	31%	38%	22%	21%	18%	16%	12%	11%	
Use in a car or other vehicle	23%	19%	20%	19%	19%	18%	18%	16%	17%	23%	12%	10%	10%	9%	7%	6%	
Annual Prevalence-Binge Drinking (Never in Past Year)																	
Annual Prevalence-12th	63%	68%	66%	70%	69%	70%	72%	72%	72%	77%	76%	78%	82%	82%	89%	90%	
Annual Prevalence-10th	36%	41%	37%	42%	38%	44%	46%	45%	42%	52%	50%	59%	63%	63%	71%	77%	
Annual Prevalence-8th	46%	48%	47%	50%	55%	56%	54%	57%	61%	68%	65%	67%	72%	75%	83%	84%	
Annual Prevalence-6th	74%	71%	77%	79%	73%	76%	79%	81%	81%	85%	81%	83%	86%	88%	91%	96%	
Annual Prevalence-12th	89%	93%	90%	95%	94%	94%	95%	94%	95%	96%	95%	95%	96%	97%	99%	97%	
Annual Prevalence-Tobacco-Never Used in Past Year																	
Annual Prevalence-12th	58%	67%	67%	74%	74%	76%	76%	78%	79%	82%	82%	81%	85%	86%	90%	93%	
Annual Prevalence-10th	46%	52%	47%	56%	55%	62%	63%	64%	61%	69%	66%	68%	72%	74%	82%	88%	
Annual Prevalence-8th	47%	52%	56%	65%	69%	68%	68%	71%	74%	76%	78%	76%	81%	81%	88%	90%	
Annual Prevalence-6th	62%	66%	72%	74%	71%	78%	77%	80%	83%	84%	81%	82%	86%	89%	88%	93%	
Annual Prevalence-12th	75%	86%	83%	91%	89%	91%	91%	91%	93%	94%	95%	93%	93%	94%	96%	97%	

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Questions	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2014	2016
Annual Prevalence-Marijuana-Never Used in Past Year	75%	80%	78%	79%	79%	81%	82%	81%	83%	84%	84%	84%	85%	85%	88%	89%
Annual Prevalence-12th	64%	70%	63%	64%	62%	67%	72%	68%	67%	70%	69%	74%	73%	73%	78%	80%
Annual Prevalence-10th	59%	67%	63%	66%	68%	71%	70%	72%	76%	77%	78%	77%	76%	79%	81%	82%
Annual Prevalence-8th	81%	80%	84%	82%	79%	83%	84%	85%	84%	88%	85%	84%	87%	88%	88%	92%
Annual Prevalence-6th	94%	96%	93%	97%	96%	96%	97%	96%	97%	97%	97%	96%	97%	97%	98%	98%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-Alcohol-Never Used (Composite)																
Past 30-Day Prevalence-12th	*30 Day Prevalence began in 2002		67%	67%	65%	68%	69%	70%	70%	72%	76%	77%	80%	81%	86%	88%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-10th			42%	42%	41%	46%	46%	48%	44%	50%	53%	60%	65%	61%	69%	74%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-8th			50%	50%	52%	57%	55%	57%	62%	63%	68%	70%	73%	75%	80%	83%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-6th			71%	71%	66%	70%	73%	75%	76%	76%	79%	81%	83%	86%	88%	92%
			91%	91%	89%	91%	91%	90%	90%	92%	92%	91%	92%	93%	95%	96%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-Binge Drinking-Never Done-5 or more drinks in a row (Comp)																
Past 30-Day Prevalence-12th			78%	78%	79%	80%	80%	80%	82%	83%	85%	86%	89%	89%	94%	94%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-10th			56%	56%	55%	58%	58%	60%	59%	62%	64%	70%	76%	73%	81%	85%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-8th			63%	63%	70%	70%	69%	70%	73%	76%	78%	81%	84%	85%	89%	92%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-6th			85%	85%	82%	86%	85%	88%	89%	90%	88%	90%	92%	94%	96%	98%
			97%	97%	96%	97%	96%	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	97%	98%	99%	98%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-Cigarettes-Never Used (Composite)																
Past 30-Day Prevalence-12th			81%	81%	82%	83%	83%	85%	85%	86%	87%	87%	89%	90%	94%	95%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-10th			66%	66%	66%	71%	71%	75%	72%	75%	74%	77%	79%	79%	86%	91%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-8th			73%	73%	79%	78%	76%	79%	80%	82%	85%	85%	87%	88%	91%	93%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-6th			82%	82%	80%	85%	84%	87%	88%	89%	87%	88%	91%	93%	94%	97%
			94%	94%	93%	94%	95%	94%	95%	96%	97%	96%	95%	97%	98%	98%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-Smokeless Tobacco-Never Used (Composite)																
Past 30-Day Prevalence-12th			94%	94%	94%	94%	93%	94%	94%	94%	94%	95%	95%	96%	96%	96%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-10th			87%	90%	90%	88%	85%	88%	89%	90%	85%	90%	90%	90%	87%	92%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-8th			90%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	92%	91%	91%	95%	92%	94%	92%	94%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-6th			96%	96%	95%	96%	95%	97%	97%	96%	96%	97%	97%	97%	97%	98%
			99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	98%	99%	100%	99%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-Marijuana-Never Used (Composite)																
Past 30-Day Prevalence-12th			86%	86%	85%	87%	88%	87%	88%	89%	89%	90%	89%	91%	93%	93%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-10th			75%	75%	76%	79%	81%	78%	79%	81%	80%	84%	80%	83%	88%	88%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-8th			76%	76%	79%	80%	80%	82%	83%	83%	85%	85%	84%	87%	87%	89%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-6th			87%	87%	85%	88%	89%	88%	89%	92%	88%	89%	90%	92%	93%	95%
			98%	98%	96%	97%	98%	97%	98%	98%	98%	97%	97%	98%	99%	99%

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Questions	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2014	2016
Past 30-Day Prevalence-Methamphetamine-Never Used (Composite)				97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	98%	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	99%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-12th				96%	94%	95%	96%	95%	96%	96%	94%	98%	96%	97%	94%	96%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-10th				95%	97%	98%	96%	96%	96%	96%	96%	98%	97%	98%	98%	99%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-8th				98%	97%	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	98%	99%	99%	99%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-6th				99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%	99%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-Cocaine-Never Used (Composite)				97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	97%	96%	97%	98%	98%	98%	98%	99%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-12th				94%	95%	96%	96%	95%	94%	94%	94%	97%	96%	97%	94%	97%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-10th				95%	96%	97%	96%	97%	95%	95%	95%	98%	97%	97%	98%	98%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-8th				98%	98%	98%	96%	98%	97%	97%	98%	98%	98%	99%	99%	99%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-6th				99%	99%	98%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-Inhalants-Never Used (Composite)				95%	94%	95%	95%	94%	94%	95%	95%	95%	96%	97%	97%	98%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-12th				96%	94%	95%	96%	95%	95%	96%	94%	96%	96%	97%	95%	97%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-10th				94%	95%	97%	95%	94%	94%	94%	94%	97%	96%	97%	98%	98%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-8th				94%	93%	93%	94%	94%	93%	94%	95%	95%	96%	96%	98%	98%
Past 30-Day Prevalence-6th				96%	95%	96%	95%	94%	95%	97%	97%	95%	96%	97%	98%	98%
In the Past Year, Ridden in Car-Driver Using AOD-12th				61%	54%	60%	49%	49%	49%	45%	41%	32%	32%	32%	24%	20%
In the Past Year, Ridden in Car-Driver Using AOD-10th				57%	47%	56%	48%	44%	46%	38%	37%	34%	31%	28%	22%	21%
In the Past Year, Driven a Car After Using AOD-12th				49%	41%	47%	36%	39%	38%	33%	32%	29%	27%	27%	20%	14%
In the Past Year, Driven a Car After Using AOD-10th				27%	28%	28%	25%	24%	21%	19%	19%	22%	18%	16%	12%	13%
Never Around Other Teens Using Alcohol In Past Year-12th				12%	16%	13%	24%	22%	23%	30%	30%	42%	46%	45%	50%	58%
Never Around Other Teens Using Alcohol-10th				16%	17%	16%	27%	30%	32%	45%	39%	46%	51%	53%	61%	65%
Never Around Other Teens Using Alcohol-8th				34%	37%	39%	50%	54%	49%	58%	57%	61%	66%	68%	69%	79%
Never Around Other Teens Using Marijuana-12th				30%	37%	30%	48%	45%	53%	37%	44%	54%	54%	52%	59%	57%
Never Around Other Teens Using Marijuana-10th				33%	37%	35%	48%	46%	56%	52%	54%	54%	54%	56%	62%	61%
Never Around Other Teens Using Marijuana-8th				61%	60%	63%	70%	73%	71%	68%	68%	67%	69%	68%	66%	77%
Never Around Other Teens Using Meth-12th				78%	87%	84%	89%	90%	88%	89%	89%	94%	93%	92%	90%	94%
Never Around Other Teens Using Meth-10th				79%	84%	84%	87%	90%	90%	89%	90%	93%	92%	92%	93%	95%
Never Around Other Teens Using Meth-8th				88%	90%	91%	89%	92%	93%	94%	93%	94%	94%	93%	94%	97%
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:				New questions in 2008												
To Drink Alcohol--Very Wrong/Wrong										79%	79%	81%	81%	82%	84%	82%
To Drink Alcohol regularly (at least twice a month)--Wrong/Very Wrong										86%	86%	88%	88%	89%	90%	89%
To smoke cigarettes--Wrong/Very Wrong										90%	90%	91%	92%	93%	94%	94%
To smoke marijuana--Wrong/Very Wrong										93%	94%	94%	94%	94%	94%	93%
Never take prescription drugs without prescription in past 30 days				New questions in 2011												
Never take over-the-counter drugs to get high in past 30 days																

Total Participating in 2016 = 4,326 Students

6th Grade = 1,289 Students 10th Grade = 1,202 Students
 8th Grade = 1,105 Students 12th Grade = 730 Students

Gender

Male = 2,201
 Female = 2,125

Ethnicity

Euro American = 2,396; African American = 154; Latino/Hispanic = 1,025; Asian American = 167; Native American = 101; Other/Mixed = 483.

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<p>Total Participating in 2014 = 4,388 Students Bishop Heelan = 458 Lawton-Bronson = 166 Sioux City = 2,308 River Valley = 94 South Sioux City = 550 Woodbury Central = 160 Sgt. Bluff-Luton = 361 Dakota Valley = 280 School Unknown = 11 6th Graders = 1,444 Students Unknown Grade = 145 students 8th Graders = 1,360 Students 10th Graders = 908 Students 12th Graders = 531 Students</p>	<p>Total Participating in 2008 = 4,807 Students 6th Graders = 1,365 Students 8th Graders = 1,227 Students 10th Graders = 1,280 Students 12th Graders = 935 Students</p>
<p>Total Participating in 2012 = 5,186 Students Bishop Heelan = 447 Lawton-Bronson = 168 Sioux City = 2,640 River Valley = 108 South Sioux City = 824 Woodbury Central = 166 Sgt. Bluff-Luton = 417 Dakota Valley = 251 School Unknown = 165 6th Graders = 1,511 Students Unknown Grade = 83 students 8th Graders = 1,430 Students Total = 5,186 Students 10th Graders = 1,226 Students 12th Graders = 936 Students</p>	<p>Total Participating in 2007 = 4,252 Students 6th Graders = 1,157 Students 8th Graders = 1,164 Students 10th Graders = 1,144 Students 12th Graders = 742 Students Unknown grade = 45 Students</p>
<p>Total Participating in 2011 = 4,915 Students Bishop Heelan = 430 Lawton-Bronson = 151 Sioux City = 2,452 River Valley = 104 South Sioux City = 932 Woodbury Central = 163 Sgt. Bluff-Luton = 402 Dakota Valley = 281 6th Graders = 1,535 Students Unknown Grade = 128 students 8th Graders = 1,354 Students Total = 4,915 Students 10th Graders = 1,061 Students 12th Graders = 837 Students</p>	<p>Total Participating in 2006 = 4,763 Students 6th Graders = 1,303 Students 8th Graders = 1,217 Students 10th Graders = 1,171 Students 12th Graders = 771 Students Unknown grade = 301 Students</p>
<p>Total Participating in 2010 = 4,729 Students Bishop Heelan = 467 Lawton-Bronson = 189 Sioux City = 2,511 River Valley = 112 South Sioux City = 716 Woodbury Central = 166 Sgt. Bluff-Luton = 307 Dakota Valley = 261 6th Graders = 1,371 Students Unknown Grade = 297 students 8th Graders = 1,213 Students Total = 4,723 Students 10th Graders = 1,025 Students 12th Graders = 817 Students</p>	<p>Total Participating in 2005 = 4,631 Students 6th Graders = 1,288 Students 8th Graders = 1,335 Students 10th Graders = 1,209 Students 12th Graders = 716 Students</p>
<p>Total Participating in 2009 = 4,741 Students Bishop Heelan = 451 Lawton-Bronson = 145 Sioux City = 2,498 River Valley = 128 South Sioux City = 780 Woodbury Central = 160 Sgt. Bluff-Luton = 341 Dakota Valley = 238 6th Graders = 1,377 Students Unknown Grade = 70 Students 8th Graders = 1,322 Students Total = 4,741 Students 10th Graders = 1,226 Students 12th Graders = 746 Students</p>	<p>Total Participating in 2004 = 5,025 Students 6th Graders = 1,376 Students 8th Graders = 1,412 Students 10th Graders = 1,115 Students 12th Graders = 992 Students</p>
<p>Total Participating in 2003 = 4,151 Students 6th Graders = 1,276 Students 8th Graders = 1,138 Students 10th Graders = 1,080 Students 12th Graders = 657 Students</p>	

**Numbers may not add up as some students do not identify what grade they are in.

Comprehensive Strategy Planning Partners

The following organizations have signed a Statement of Understanding that documents their partnership with Comprehensive Strategy for Positive Youth Development.

All meetings are open to the public. If you would like more information or would like to become a planning partner, please email comprehensivestrategy@gmail.com.

American Red Cross – Siouxland Area Chapter
Beyond the Bell
Big Brothers Big Sisters of Siouxland
Bishop Heelan Catholic High School
BOOST- Bridging and Overcoming Obstacles through Service and Training
Boy Scouts of America-Mid America Council
Boys and Girls Home and Family Services
Boys and Girls Club of Sioux City, Inc.
Boys Town Iowa
Briar Cliff University
Bullying Prevention Community Coalition
Catholic Charities
Center for Siouxland
Choices Counseling & Consulting, Inc.
City of Sioux City, Iowa
City of South Sioux City, Nebraska
Community Action Agency of Siouxland
Council on Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence (CSADV)
Crittenton Center
Dakota County
Dakota County Connections
Dakota County Health Department
Dakota Valley School District
Facilitated Resources
Girls Inc. of Sioux City
Goodwill Industries
Iowa Department of Human Services
Iowa Poison Control Center
Iowa Vocational Rehabilitation Service
Jackson Recovery Centers, Inc.
Lutheran Services in Iowa
Mary Treglia Community House
Mercy Medical Center
Morningside College
Norm Waitt Sr. YMCA

Northwest Area Education Agency
Sanford Community Center
Siouxland Interstate Metropolitan Planning Co. (SIMPCO)
Sioux Basin Active Collaboration
Sioux City Community School District
Sioux City Human Rights Commission
Sioux City Mayor's Youth Commission
Sioux City Noon Lions Club
Sioux City Police Department
Siouxland CARES About Substance Abuse
Siouxland Chamber of Commerce
Siouxland Community Foundation
Siouxland Community Health Center (SCHC)
Siouxland Council on Child Abuse and Neglect (SCCAN)
Siouxland District Health Department/Healthy Siouxland Initiative
Siouxland Human Investment Partnership (SHIP)
Siouxland Mental Health Center
Siouxland Youth for Christ
Sky Ranch Behavioral Services
South Sioux City Community Schools
Stokes and Associates Psychological and Forensic Services
The Micah Project
The Salvation Army
Third Judicial District Department of Correctional Services
Third Judicial District Juvenile Court Services
Transitional Services of Iowa (TSI)
UnityPoint Health-St. Luke's
United Way of Siouxland
Waitt Institute for Violence Prevention
Western Iowa Tech Community College
Women Aware, Inc.
Woodbury County Board of Supervisors
Woodbury County Extension
Woodbury County Social Services